# **Eye injuries**



# IN A MEDICAL EMERGENCY CALL TRIPLE ZERO (000) FOR AN AMBULANCE.

**DRSABCD** Danger ▶ Response ▶ Send for help ▶ Airway ▶ Breathing ▶ CPR ▶ Defibrillation

The DRSABCD Action Plan is the first step when providing first aid. Use this to assess the immediate situation.

#### WARNING

- Act with extreme urgency (within seconds) if it is a heat or chemical burn.
- Do not touch the eye or contact lens.
- Do not allow the patient to rub the eye.
- Do not try to remove any object that is embedded in or penetrating from the eye.
- Do not persist in examining the eye if the injury is severe.
- Do not apply pressure when bandaging the eye.

### SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS

- pain
- redness
- wateriness
- sensitivity to light
- swollen or spasming eyelids
- bleeding
- inability to open the eye
- injuries around the eye

## WHAT TO DO

- **1** Follow DRSABCD.
- 2 DO NOT try to remove an object that is embedded in, or protruding from, the eye.
- 3 Cover the injured eye only, with one or more sterile pads, avoiding any protruding object.
- **4** DO NOT put direct pressure on the eyeball.
- **5** Help the patient to lie down in a comfortable position on their back.
- **6** Ask the patient to try not to move their eyes.
- **7** Seek medical aid.